Storkerson, S.
Ice-trip
1918
Meteorological etc

G. S. 145. E.

Canada Public
Dept. of Naval Service
Canadian Arctic Expedition
Meteorological Observations 5th Ice Trip
April 17th. 1918. to October 11, 1918

The diary begins February 24 (Sunday) 1918
Ice trip began April 17th (Wednesday)
Ended diary Nov 9th (Saturday) at Aklavik. (Beaufort Sea)

[No Temperatures given]

# Meteorological Observations 5th Ice Trip.

beginning April 17. 1918. (Sterling Stortevant).

| Month | Date | Remarks | Temp. | Bar. | Wind | Vel. | Clouds Amt | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aug. | 15 | Freezing | 8 a.m. | 29.56 | SSW | 6 | Stratus 10 | Clouds overhead and low Clouds Stratocumulus |
| " | 15 | Thawing | 2 p.m. | 29.56 | SSW | 1 | Cumulus | |
| " | " | " | 8 30 p.m. | 29.57 | SW | 1 | Stratus 10. | " " " " |
| " | 16 | " | 8 30 a.m. | 29.74 | NNW | 2 | Nimbus 10 | Slight Sleet |
| " | " | " | 2 p.m. | 29.86 | " | 3 | Str. Cumulus 10 | |
| " | " | Freezing | 8 p.m. | 29.84 | " | 1 | | Snowing |
| " | 17 | " | 8 [illegible] a.m. | 30.14 | W. | 1 | Str. Cumulus 10 | Slight Snow. |
| " | " | " | 2 p.m. | 30.19 | W. | 1 | Cirro-Str. 10 | Fog on Lee Side |
| " | " | " | 8 [illegible] p.m. | 30.24 | W. | 1 | Stratus 10 | |
| " | 18 | " | 8 a.m. | 30.32 | SWxS | 1 | Str. Cumu. | 10 |
| " | " | " | | 30.33 | SW | 1 | " " | 10 |
| " | " | Thawing | 2 p.m. | 30.33 | SW | 1 | " " | 10 |
| " | " | Freezing | 8 p.m. | 30.22 | S. | 3 | " " | 10 |
| " | 19 | " | 8 15 a.m. | 30.11 | SxE | 4 | Cirro-Str | 10 |
| " | " | Thawing | 2 p.m. | 29.99 | SxE | 5 | " Cumulus | |
| " | " | Freezing | 8 p.m. | | | | | |

[illegible] Jessen 220 12 46

| 1918 Month | Date | Remarks | Time | Temp | Bar. | Wind | Rl. | Clouds | Amt | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aug. | 20 | Freezing | 8 a.m. | | 29.80 | W×N. | 4 | Strato-Cumulus | 8 | |
| " | " | " | 2 p.m. | | 29.78 | W×S | 4 | " | | |
| " | " | " | | | 29.77 | WSW | 5 | Cum. with Q | | Rain and Snow this Afth. |
| " | 21. | " | 8 a.m. | | 29.59 | SSW | 2 | Clear | | Light Snow |
| " | " | " | 2 p.m. | | 29.50 | SXE | 2 | Nimbus | 10½ | in RH |
| " | " | " | 8 p.m. | | 29.38 | SSE. | 2 | " | 10 | Snowing all night |
| " | " | " | | | | | | " | 10 | 12" Snow Still Snowing |
| " | 22 | " | 8 15 a.m. | | 29.28 | E | 5 | " | 10 | " Heavy |
| " | " | " | 2 p.m. | | 29.22 | E | 4 5 | " | 10 | Snow abated at 12 30 |
| " | " | " | 8 p.m. | | 29.27 | SE | | " | 10 | Still Snowing |
| " | 23 | " | 8 30 a.m. | | 29.30 | NW | 1 | " | 10 | Light Snow |
| " | " | " | 2 15 p.m. | | 29.2 | WNW | 3 4 | " | 10 | Snowing Steadily |
| " | " | " | 8 p.m. | | 29.36 | NW | | " | | Snowing |
| " | 24 | " | 8 a.m. | | 29.40 | SWxS | 1 | " | 10 | |
| " | " | Freezing | 2 30 p.m. | | 29.4 | Var. Air | | Str. Cum. | 10 | Clear at Intervals |
| " | " | Freezing | 8 p.m. | | 29.42 | NW | 2 | " | | |
| " | 25 | " | 8 a.m. | | 29.40 | W | | " | 10 | Still Snowing |
| " | " | " | 2 p.m. | | 29.36 | WNW | 6 8 | Stratus | | Snow. |
| " | " | " | 8 p.m. | | 29.36 | WNW. | 7 | Nimbus | | Ont. Snow |
| " | 26 | " | 8 a.m. | | 29.36 | WNW | 5 | " | | Lt. all. |
| " | " | " | 2 15 p.m. | | 29.40 | WNW | 4 4 | " | | do |
| " | " | " | 8 p.m. | | 29.40 | WNW | 4 | Str. Cum | | Snow |
| | | | | | | | | Strato | | Clear 8 45 a.m. |
| | | | | | | | | | | Snow Began 12 20 p.m. |

| 1905 Month | Date | Remarks | Time | Temp | Bar. | Wind | Vel. | Clouds | Amt | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aug. | 27 | Freezing | 8 am | | 29.30 | SSE | 4 | Cumulus | 6 | Thin snow during night |
| " | " | " | 2 pm | | 29.24 | SE by E | 4 | Str. Cum | 6 | |
| " | " | " | 8 pm | | 29.46 | E | 3 | Str. Cum | 8 | Intermittent snow |
| " | 28 | " | 8 am | | 29.09 | ESE | 4 | Str Cum | 9 | Snow all night. |
| " | " | " | 2 pm | | 29.62 | ESE | 5 | Cumulus | 10 | Ice 5/8" thick on pan of water |
| " | " | " | 8 pm | | 29.60 | ESE | 6 | " | 10 | Light sleet |
| " | 29 | Thawing | 8 am | | 29.60 | SE by S | 4 | Fog | 10 | |
| " | " | " | 2 pm | | 29.66 | S by SE | 3 | Cumulus | 10 | Intermittent rain |
| " | " | " | 8 pm | | 29.60 | NW | 4 | Str. Cumulus | 9 | |
| " | 30 | Freezing | 8 am | | 29.88 | NW | 4 | Str. Cum. | 9 | |
| " | " | " | 2 pm | | 30.03 | W | 5 | Fog | 7 | Clear weather |
| " | 30 | " | 8 pm | | 30.06 | SSW | 3 | Str Cum | 10 | Fog during pm |
| " | 31 | Thawing | 8 am | | 30.06 | SSW | 3 | Cumulus | fog 10 | Cloud clear weather |
| " | " | " | 2 pm | | 30.00 | SSW | 4 | Str. Cum. | 10 | Clearing fog at 12 m |
| " | " | Freezing | 8 pm | | 29.42 | SE by S | 4 | Str Cum | 10 | Slight rain 6 pm |

| 1918 | Remarks | Time. | Bar. | Wind | Vel. | Clouds. | Amt. | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sept. 1 | Thawing | 8 a.m | 29.62 | SE | 3 | Cumulus | 10 | Rain showers during night |
| " " | " | 2 p.m | 29.58 | SW | 4 | Nimbus | 10 | Frost during night |
| " " | " | 8 p.m | 29.66 | SWxS | 3 | " fog | 10 | Rain during afternoon Sleet p.m |
| Sept. 2 | " | 8.30 a.m. | 29.58 | E. | 2 | Nimbus | 10 | Intermittent rain |
| " " | " | 2 p.m | 29.44 | SSE. | 3 | " | 3 | Mist during night |
| " " | Freezing | 8 p.m | 29.44 | SxE | 2 | fog | 7 | Drizzle. Showers |
| " 3 | " | 8.15 a.m. | 29.42 | SxE | 2 | Cirr Str. | 7 | Cleared at 4.30 p.m |
| " " | Thawing | 2 p.m | 29.46 | SxW | 3 | Nimbus | 10 | Clouds during forenoon |
| " " | Freezing | 8 p.m. Snow | 29.58 | SW | 8 | Str Cum | 10 | Overcast since 1.30 p.m. Rain after noon - Intermittent |
| Sept. 4 | Freezing | 8 a.m | 29.78 | SW | 7 | Nimbus | 10 | Intermittent rain during night |
| " " | " | 2 p.m | 29.84 | WSW | 4 | Stratus | 10 | Wind increases at 3.30 p.m |
| " " | " | 8 p.m | 29.86 | WxS | 1 | Cirr. | 10 | Frosty during night |
| Sept. 5 | " | 8.30 a.m | 29.94 | WxS | 4 | Nimbus | 6 | Drizzle. Snow in gullies |
| " " | " | 2 p.m | 30.00 | WxS | 5 | Str-Cum. | 10 | Snow possible at |
| " " | " | 8 p.m | 30.04 | WxS | 4 | " " | 6 | intervals |
| Sept. 6 | " | 8 a.m | 30.36 | Calm | 0 | " " | 10 | Fresh walk on ice bears no weight for a man |
| " " | " | 2 p.m | 30.34 | E S | 2 | " " | " | Snow possible at |
| " " | " | 8 p.m Night set in | 30.22 | S | 4 | Stratus | 10 | intervals Salt water freeze during night |

| 1915 | Remarks | Time | Bar. | Wind. | Kt. | Clouds | Cent. | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sept. 7. | Freezing | 8 am | 29.82 | SSW | 4 | Str. | 10 | Snowing. Wind easing |
| " " | " | 2 pm | 29.84 | S | 2 | Str. Nimbus | 10 | Snowing. Heavy flurries |
| " " | Thawing | 8 pm | 29.70 | W | 2 | Nimbus | 10 | and fog. Wind light. Snowing. |
| Sept. 8 | Freezing | 8 am | 29.88 | NW | 5 | Str. Cum. | 10 | Wind increasing easing light |
| " " | " | 2 pm | 29.89 | NWxW | 5 | Cumulus | 9 | |
| " " | " | 8 pm | 29.80 | NWxW | 5 | Str. Cum | 10 | Wind increasing |
| Sept 9 | " | 8 am | 29.77 | W | 4 | Str. Cum. | 10 | |
| " " | " | 2 pm | 29.78 | W | 4 | Stratus | 10 | |
| " " | " | 8 pm | 29.70 | W | 3 | " | 10 | |
| Sept. 10 | " | 8 am | 29.68 | SW | 2 | " | 10 | Cat kept Howling on floor last night |
| " " | " | 2 pm | 29.69 | S | 3 | " | 10 | Echo last Wednesday |
| " " | " | 7.15 pm | 29.70 | S | 3 | " | 10 | Cussing auto judge time |
| Sept. 11 | Freezing | 8 am | 29.89 | S | 4 | " | 10 | lasts about 4 minutes |
| " " | " | 2 pm | 29.98 | S | 5 | " | 10 | S and E. on knee |
| " " | " | 8 pm | 29.88 | S | | " | 10 | |
| Sept. 12. | " | 8 am | 29.65 | SxW | 7 | Str. Cum. | 10 | Intermittent clear Hell during forenoon |
| " | Thawing | 2 pm. | 29.54 | SxW | 8 | Nimbus | 10 | Sleet heavy |
| " " | Freezing | 8 pm | 29.54 | SSW | 7 | " | " | Slight snow |

| 1918 | Remarks | Time | Bar. | Wind | Vel. | Clouds | Amt. | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sept. 13 | Freezing | 8 a.m. +20 (approx | 29.84 | W | 3 | Strato-cum | 9 | Intermittent snow squalls |
| " " | " | 2 p.m. +25 " | 29.95 | SW×W | 4 | " " | 7 | Freezing Cyst |
| " " | " | 8 p.m. | 30.00 | SW | 3 | Strata | 10 | |
| Sept. 14 | " | 8 20 a.m. | 29.92 | SSE | 3 | Strata | 10 | |
| " " | " | 2 p.m. | 29.87 | S½W | 4 | Nimbus | 10 | Snowing light most of day |
| " " | " | 8 p.m. | 29.90 | S | 3 | Strata | 10 | Snowing from 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. |
| Sept. 15 | " | 8 a.m. | 29.90 | E | 1 | Cirro-Str | 3 | Intermittent sleet |
| " " | " | 2 40 p.m. | 29.76 | NNE | 3 | Cirrus | 3 | |
| " " | " | 8 p.m. | 29.71 | NEXN | 3 | " | 1 | ± " ice fog on pass locally from ½ M to 8 p.m. |
| Sept. 16 | " | 8 a.m. | 29.47 | NE | 4 | Strato-cum fog | 10 | |
| " " | " | 2 20 p.m. | 29.22 | ENE | 5 | Nimbus | 10 | Heavy rain commenced at 11 a.m. |
| " " | " | 8 p.m. | 29.10 | ENE | 1 | Nimbus fog | 10 | Rain ceased 2.30 p.m. |
| Sept. 17 | Freezing | 8 15 a.m. | 29.37 | SW | 2 | Fog | 7 | Clear overhead |
| " " | " | 2.30 p.m. | 29.46 | NW | 1 | Fog | 7 | " at horizon |
| " " | Thawing Freezing | 8 p.m. | 29.43 | ENE | 1 | Cirro fog | 3 | Clear overhead |

No temperature observations as left at approximately
Oct. 8. — 20 at 7 p.m. Oct 10 — 30 at 8 a.m. Oct 11. — 6. at 8 a.m.
First really cold weather

Obs. by S.T.S. Time by E.L.T.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Aug. 14. 1915. | Mer. Alt. | 60°58' 40" | Mercury horizon |
| " | " | 59° 1' 40" | approx. Levis + 320 ft |
| Aug 17. 1915 | | | |
| " 19 " | " " | 57°38' 30" | Mercury horizon Lewisohn " 320 ft. |
| " 24 " | " " | 54°06' 20" | Mercury horizon 320 ft approx |
| " 30 " | " " | 49°51' 50" | approx + 30 ft |
| Sept 3 " | " " | 46°41' 00" | approx. + 30 ft. |
| " 13 | " " | 34°23' 10" | " 30 ft. |
| Sept 15. | " " | 31° 43' 20" | |
| " 23 | " " | 30° 6' 40" | Mercury horizon |
| " | | | |
| October 1st 1915 | " " | 25° 19' 00" | |
| " 8. " | " " | 20° 03' 00" | |

S.T Stockerson's diary

August 15th. Thursday ~~Wednesday~~ -- Wind abated

This diary wont has set the ice in violent motion. The Ice is opening and Closing as floes Crowd and jolt each other -- Position at noon is 73° 37' 16" N Lat 14° 20' 68° 00' W Long A drift of one 5 nautical mile - SE by S Light wind W and SSW Why is it that we are drifting diagonally with the wind instead of straight before it?

Ice formed in free water pools during night

Aug 15th (Thurs). Wind abated during the night — During the day no relative motion in the Ice floes to see in places as far as can see East of Camp from Starboard bow of Camp Westward the lead is continuous for about 2 Mile SS to SW Same West

Aug 16 - (Friday). During the night wind changed to North and light ice formed on edge of pools

Aug. 17 (Sat.) Ice was 1/2 ft. thick upon this morning and covered by fine snow. Lead has opened to about 1/4 yard in places but no other motion has occurred

position - - N. Lat 73° 39' 37" Long 149° 43' 45"
Sounded depth 2970 meters, no bottom
Observations showed 5 miles drift NE by E 1/2 E in three days

-- Frank Kelsey -- reported water present in the lead and that he has seen many leads. As long as water remains free it is his use sealing before Xmas. If water was salt & there [illegible] the Eskimos would spend their winters here as water is too cold for them to sleep much as the C.C.. Ice from Seal seemed heavy.

Aug. 18 (Sun) Freezing morning and night. Cloudy weather

Aug. 19 (Mon) Partly cloudy

Aug. 20 (Tu.) Freezing

" 21 - 2" snowfall during night 1/2" snow in valleys

9 Cet at Last Camp

Aug. 22. (Thurs) Snow fell all night Ice in Indian Harbour.

Aug 23 Difficult to walk or run around on the ice Snow seems has felled Corry Inlet and Crevice, and going ice is not strong Enough to hold a man Bear seen and followed

Aug 24 Snow fell apparently all night

Aug 25 (Sun) Regular winter Weather

Sept. 1. Intermittent rain showers

Aug 26th All the preceeding for cool weather no pools on the ice and the fresh water in the lakes would keep so Commenced freezing. At present pools and open cracks are both are covered by sund so the danger please Cannot be seen Prompt quickly to walk on the ice and that land is to last over Centre of Bellot Strait Cannot go Round not Carrying us over. Good Floes at present in from Gulch Commence scenery on account brows of [illegible] about on the ice road

Aug 30, 1908

Deck pools 1 inch least

Our latitude today 5 ten miles North / our Course Sounding

Sept 5 SW gale increased to strong gale during the night
put about to SE towards morning / Shut ice forward during
the night / Water fore / wind / one for the first time
Saw porpoises and a calf

Sept 9 - Heard the Gunnah stealer his whole case.
Heard Keller and Schwarz then / he Agent said it was Nelson
Forbes & Set to for they can not be worked in one deck but
Mr Edwards then at Wills Cove

Sept 10 - Leaves Melville at which Gun. Our Cat 73° 47' 11" N